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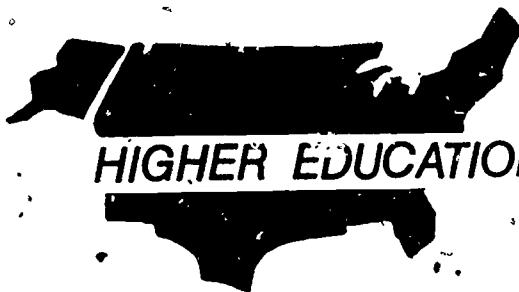
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ABSTRACT

This document is a tabular survey of programs in operation or approved for state support of private higher education in the 50 states. The table is arranged by state and covers: (1) contracts; (2) direct institutional aid; (3) disadvantaged/minorities; (4) facilities assistance/authorities; (5) medical/dental/nursing; (6) student aid; and (7) others. Listed under each of the seven types of programs is information on the funding, restrictions and/or distribution of each program. (Author/KE)

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In This Issue:

This issue of Higher Education in the States contains the fourth annual tabular survey of programs in operation or approved for state support of private higher education in the 50 states. The table begins on page 2.

THE STATES AND PRIVATE HIGHER EDUCATION

Richard M. Millard
Director, Higher Education Services, ECS

State aid to private higher education in this country is not new and in fact goes back to the beginnings of higher education in the colonies. The then colony and later commonwealth of Massachusetts contributed colonial funds to the funding of Harvard College and continued to support it with public funds until well into the 19th century. Public concern today for helping to insure the dual public and private systems of higher education is being expressed primarily through the states, not through the federal government. The aggregate state response, while it may or may not be adequate, has been and is impressive.

According to the Center for Research and Development in Higher Education at the University of California, Berkeley, state aid to the private sector on the basis of amount per student has increased five times over the last ten years and 190 per cent in the last five years. Within the current year, in figures not reflected in the Berkeley study, the amount has increased considerably. Currently 41 states, an increase of two over January 1974, have authorized programs to make funds available to the private sector either directly or indirectly in a number of different ways (editor's note: a new state scholarship program has been authorized but not funded in Idaho; information on the program was received too late for this issue) -- such as student aid, contracts, direct institutional aid, medical/dental/nursing education, etc.

One does have to keep in mind, however, that the states' response is an aggregate response and the situation varies considerably from state to state. It is important to keep in mind that no two states are alike or have identical programs. They vary in history, ethnic mix, economic resources, governmental structure, traditions and perspectives in relation to each other and the national scene. They vary in size of the private sector from states like Massachusetts, where until relatively recently more than half of the enrolled students were in private institutions, to Wyoming with no private institutions at all. The extent to which private higher education constitutes an important resource, the extent to which the condition of private institutions presents a challenge, even the extent to which reinforcement of private higher education financially constitutes a major or minor budgetary issue varies considerably from state to state.

There is not and there should not be a single problem or a single answer in the area of state aid to private higher education. There are literally 50 problems and 50 sets of answers, and each one not only has to be, but should be considered separately.

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STATE SUPPORT OF PRIVATE HIGHER EDUCATION: PROGRAMS IN OPERATION OR APPROVED IN THE 50 STATES AS OF JANUARY 1975

STATE	CONTRACTS	DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	MEDICAL/DENTAL/NURSING	STUDENT ASSISTANCE	OTHER
ALABAMA	\one	(a) Two-year appropriations. Funding: 1973-75, Tuskegee, \$1 million/ yr.; Walker, Jr., \$200,000/yr.; Marion, \$200,000/yr. Restrictions: \one	\one	(a) Direct grants (Col. 2) could be used for facilities.	\one	\one	\one
ALASKA	\one	(a) See Column 5 (medical)	\one	(a) Support of baccalaureate program in nursing in Alaska Methodist University. Funding: 1974-75, \$187,500.	(a) Scholarship loans; for use at accredited in-state or out-of-state institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$3,322,000.	(b) Grants to students attending Alaska private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$900,000.	(a) State Scholarships. One-half of awards for students in private institutions. (continued next page)
ARIZONA	\one	\one	\one	\one	\one	\one	\one
ARKANSAS	\one	\one	\one	\one	\one	\one	\one
CALIFORNIA	(a) See Column 5(a) (medical)	\one	\one	(a) College Opportunity Grant Program. Funding: 1974-75, \$5,111,970. (continued next page)	(a) Educational Facilities Authority. Purpose: To issue tax-exempt bonds for construction of facilities.	(a) Contracts with independent medical schools to increase enrollment - 1971 legislation. (continued next page)	(a) State Scholarship Program. One-half of awards for students in private institutions. (continued next page)

STATE	1- CONTRACTS	2-DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AIDS	3-DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	4-FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	5-MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	6-STUDENT ASSISTANCE	7- OTHER
CALIFORNIA (continued)		Distribution: Tuition plus subsistence up to \$900 per year; maximum of \$2,500 per year for new recipients. 17 per cent used in private colleges. Restrictions: Total 2,000 new recipients per year plus renewals. 51 per cent must be used in community colleges.	Funding: 1974-75, \$1,927,000. Distribution: \$10,200 per year for each additional student enrolled.	(b) Awards for graduates of foreign medical schools for clinical training under supervision of a Calif. public or private medical school. Funding: 1974-75, \$2,935,000. Distribution: Up to \$10,000 per student awarded to medical school.	Funding: 1974-75, \$32,490,967. Distribution: Maximum \$2,200 per student; 78.7 per cent used in private colleges. Restrictions: For residents use in the state only. (b) Fellowship programs for graduate and professional students. Funding: 1974-75, \$1 million. Distribution: Competitive awards based on need; maximum \$2,500 for new awards, \$2,200 for renewals, 79.1 per cent used in private colleges. Restrictions: Tuition and fees only.	(c) Awards for two-year occupational occupational education in public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$677,500. Distribution: Competitive awards based on need; up to \$2,200 tuition and up to \$500 for training related costs (d) See Column 3 (disadvantaged).	(a) 1972 constitutional amendment will permit statutory action to create a student loan program. No action has been taken thus far.
CONNECTICUT						None	None
CONN. HIGHER ED.						None	None

STATE	CONTRACTS	DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL	DISADVANTAGED MINORITIES	FACILITIES ASSISTANCE AUTHORITIES	STUDENT ASSISTANCE	MEDICAL DENTAL NURSING	OTHER	7.
								7.
CONNECTICUT (continued)	graduate state residents. Funding: 1974-75, \$2,958,326 Restrictions: Grants to institutions per student cannot exceed an amount equal to 1/2 of the difference between average cost of the state for educating full-time undergraduates in public institutions and those students' tuition charges. The amount is limited by the allocation and the appropriation. Each participating college agrees to provide aid to students equal to 80 per cent of contracted funds.	guidance, tuition, etc. for such students, for use in public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75; \$290,000. Distribution: Students; not to exceed \$1,000 annually. Institutions: not to exceed \$500 per student enrolled under program. Restrictions: Primary consideration to poten- tially capable but disadvantaged students.	Purpose: Issue tax- exempt bonds for facilities' construction at public or private institutions or hospitals.					
	(b) Connecticut Faculty Talent Search to identify minority group members who could be employed as higher education faculty or administrators. Funding: 1974-75, \$79,640.	(b) Connecticut Faculty Talent Search to identify minority group members who could be employed as higher education faculty or administrators. Funding: 1974-75, \$79,640.	(c) Work-Study Pro- gram, for use in public and private in-state institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$225,000.					
	(c) Connecticut Talent Assistance Cooperative to identify talented but disadvantaged high school students, dropouts, and noncontinuing high school graduates; in- cludes recruitment, coun- seling, and placement. Funding: 1974-75, \$48,562	(c) Work-Study Pro- gram, for use in public and private in-state institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$275,500.	(e) Higher education grants to in- or out-of- state public or private institutions to provide student aid. Adminis- tered same as 6(a) above. Funding: 1974-75, \$223,000.					
DELAWARE	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None

STATE	1. CONTRACTS	2. DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL	3. DISADVANTAGED MINORITIES	4. FACILITIES ASSISTANCE AUTHORITIES	5. MEDICAL/DENTAL/NURSING	6. STUDENT ASSISTANCE	7. OTHER
FLORIDA	None	None	None	(a) Capital One support for Florida residents in M.D. training at Univ. of Miami Medical School. Funding: 1974-75, \$4,284,000. Distribution: \$8,500 per student.	(a) Florida Insured Student Loan Program for eligible students to attend accredited public or private postsecondary education institutions in Florida. Funding: \$40 million authorized by the legislature to be issued in revenue bonds for student loans. \$9.5 million authorized for 1974-75. Distribution: Maximum loan \$2,000 per student per 12 months or \$1,500 per academic year. Restrictions: Students must qualify for federal interest benefits and must be a Florida resident for one year. (b) Florida Student Assistance Grant Program for students at accredited public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$4.3 million. Distribution: Received in the amount of need not to exceed \$1,200 per academic year or to be less than \$200 per academic year. Restrictions: Recipients to have been state residents for 2 years and be a U.S. citizen. (c) See Column 5 (med/dental/song).	None	None
GEORGIA	None	None	None	None	(a) Tuition grants for state residents attending private accredited institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$4,558 million. Distribution: \$400 per student per academic year. (continued next page)	None	None

*Full program covering all four undergraduate years implemented in 1974-75 and to graduate and professional students after 1974-75.

STATE	CONTRACTS	DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	STUDENT ASSISTANCE	OTHER	
							-3.	-4.
INDIANA (continued)							income or \$500, whichever is less	
							upon admission to any accredited Indiana institution. Funding: 1974-75, \$1,372,414.	
							(c) "Freedom of Choice" grants -- students can receive maximum tuition at a private institution if need is proven. Funding: 1974-75, \$1.5 million. <u>Restrictions:</u> Student must first receive maxi- mum award under Columns 6(a) or 6(b) before qualifying.	
IOWA							(a) Unrestricted grant for Des Moines College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery. Funding: 1974-75, \$400,000. <u>Restrictions:</u> 30 per cent of fall first-time enroll- ment must be Iowa residents; penalty: \$10,000 decrease for each student under 30 per cent. (b) Medical tuition loan program for medical students at public or private medical schools. Funding: 1973-74, \$95,560 (program dis- continued in 1974-75). <u>Restrictions:</u> Used only for tuition and fees.	
							(b) Tuition grants for low- and middle-income students at Iowa private colleges of their choice. Funding: 1974-75, \$6 million per year. <u>Distribution:</u> Maximum of \$1,000 per year based on family finan- cial need. <u>Restrictions:</u> Cannot exceed tuition and fees minus average amount that would be paid at state institution.	

STATE	CONTRACTS	DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	FEES AND ADVANTAGED/ADMISSION FEES	FELLOWSHIPS ASSISTANCE/ OTHER FINANCIAL AID	MEDICAL/MEDICAL/ DENTAL/NURSING	STUDENT ASSISTANCE	OTHER
KANSAS	None	None	(a) See Column 6(b) (student assistance)	None	(a) Limited competitive scholarship program; 150 freshman annual awards based on need. Funding: Per year, \$150,000. Distribution: \$500 or financial need.	None	None
KENTUCKY	None	None	None	None	(b) Tuition grants for low- and middle-income students at Kansas private colleges. Funding: 1974-75, \$2.5 million. Distribution: Tuition fees or financial need based on family contributions, whichever is less; maximum, \$1,000. Restrictions: Student must pay \$450 before grant is calculated against total cost.	None	None
LOUISIANA	None	None	None	None	(c) Tuition grants for students at private non-profit colleges and universities. Funding: No funding was provided for 1974-75	None	None
MISSOURI	None	None	None	None	(b) Comprehensive grant program for undergraduate state residents, based on need, for use at in-state public, private or proprietary institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$270,000.	None	None
NEVADA	None	None	None	None	(c) Federally insured student loan program for use at public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-76, \$3 million.	None	None

*Program was ruled constitutional except for a few colleges with predominantly religious programs. Except for one, all these have changed their program focus and the Attorney General has ruled they may be reinstated in the program.

(continued next page)

STATE	1. CONTRACTS	2. DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	3. DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	4. FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	5. MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSES	6. STUDENT ASSISTANCE	7. OTHER
KENTUCKY (continued)							
LOUISIANA	None	(a) See column 5 (a) (medical)	None	None	(a) To provide for the support of the admission of residents of the state to Tulane University medical school (admissions overload from Louisiana State University). Funding: 1974-75, \$350,000. Distribution: \$5,000 per student for one year.	None	None
MAINE	None		None	None	(a) Scholarship aid for Maine Indians for attendance at any accredited secondary or postsecondary institution. Funding: 1974-75, \$60,000.	None	(a) Program of financial aid to residents attending private schools. Funding: 1974-75, \$400,000. Distribution: Based on need; up to \$750 per year per student with family income less than \$13,000. (b) Scholarships for orphans and widows of deceased veterans for use public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$50,000. Distribution: \$300 per student per year.
MARYLAND	None		None	None	(a) Although no specific facilities program in state, many grants have been given over past (continued next page)	None	(a) State Scholarship Board programs, among the major of which are (1) general (continued next page)

"The program was ruled constitutional however, the Supreme Court has agreed to hear an appeal. The board administers a number of scholarship programs, most of which are usable at either public or private institutions.

STATE	1. CONTRACTS	2. INSTITUTION (ID)	3. DISMANTLED/ MINORITIES	4. WHITE'S INSTANCE AUTHORITIES	5. MEDICAL DENTAL NURSING	6. SCHOLAR- SHIPSCARE	7. OFFICER	
MARYLAND (continued)	None	Funding: 1974-75, approximately \$2 million. Distribution Formula: 15 per cent of the state general fund per full- time equivalent student (FTE) enrollment for the previous fall semester).	None	years to private institu- tions for this purpose through specific legislation. ^a	state scholarships, \$100 to \$1,500 based on financial need and SV results; (2) grants for war orphans and dis- abled veterans' children; (3) Senatorial scholar- ships, awarded on basis of quota per legislator; unit-value is \$100; maximum 15 units per recipient.	None	None	
MASSACHUSETTS	None	(a) Contractual arrange- ment between four private institutions and NEBIE, certified by the Board of Higher Education, for students in physical and occupational therapy who are state residents, eligible for admission to baccalaureate pro- grams, and are the most deserving of financial assistance among all newly admitted students. Funding: 1974-75, \$275,000. Distribution: Individual grants up to \$2,200.	(u) Massachusetts Edu- cational and Health Facilities Authority. Purpose: To issue tax- exempt bonds for con- struction of private institutional facilities; interest and amortizations paid by institutions for up to 10 years.	(a) General state scholarships renewable for up to 4 years of undergraduate study 16,000 awards including about 4,000 new, for residents based solely on and private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$500,000. Distribution: Private sector stipend \$900; public sector \$600. Funding: 1974-75, \$10.5 million. Distribution: Annually \$900 in private sector, \$600 in public out-of- state, \$300 in public in- state.	(a) Medical, dental, and nursing scholarships renewable based on need for use at public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$500,000. Distribution: Private sector stipend \$900; public sector \$600. Funding: 1974-75, \$10.5 million. Distribution: Annually \$900 in private sector, \$600 in public out-of- state, \$300 in public in- state.	(a) General state scholarships renewable for up to 4 years of undergraduate study 16,000 awards including about 4,000 new, for residents based solely on and private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$500,000. Distribution: Private sector stipend \$900; public sector \$600. Funding: 1974-75, \$10.5 million. Distribution: Annually \$900 in private sector, \$600 in public out-of- state, \$300 in public in- state.	(a) General state scholarships renewable for up to 4 years of undergraduate study 16,000 awards including about 4,000 new, for residents based solely on and private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$500,000. Distribution: Private sector stipend \$900; public sector \$600. Funding: 1974-75, \$10.5 million. Distribution: Annually \$900 in private sector, \$600 in public out-of- state, \$300 in public in- state.	(a) General state scholarships renewable for up to 4 years of undergraduate study 16,000 awards including about 4,000 new, for residents based solely on and private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$500,000. Distribution: Private sector stipend \$900; public sector \$600. Funding: 1974-75, \$10.5 million. Distribution: Annually \$900 in private sector, \$600 in public out-of- state, \$300 in public in- state.

Massachusetts

(a) Contractual arrangement between four private institutions and NEBIE, certified by the Board of Higher Education, for students in physical and occupational therapy who are state residents, eligible for admission to baccalaureate programs, and are the most deserving of financial assistance among all newly admitted students.
Funding: 1974-75, \$275,000.
Distribution: Individual grants up to \$2,200.

(u) Massachusetts Educational and Health Facilities Authority.
Purpose: To issue tax-exempt bonds for construction of private institutional facilities; interest and amortizations paid by institutions for up to 10 years.

(a) General state scholarships renewable for up to 4 years of undergraduate study 16,000 awards including about 4,000 new, for residents based solely on and private institutions.
Funding: 1974-75, \$500,000.

(a) General state scholarships renewable for up to 4 years of undergraduate study 16,000 awards including about 4,000 new, for residents based solely on and private institutions.
Funding: 1974-75, \$500,000.

(b) See Column 5
(medical/dental/nursing)
(continued next page)

STATE	CONTRACTS	2. DENTAL EDUCATION AID	3. SCHOOL AND MEDICAL MISCELLANEOUS	4. HIGH SCHOOL ASSISTANCE W/JUNIOR HIGH	5. MIDWEST DEVELOPMENT AGENCY	6. SCHOOL ASSISTANCE ASSOCIATION	7. OTHER
		None	None	None	None	None	None
MICHIGAN (continued)							
		(a) Contracts for dental school services at accredited nonpublic schools of dentistry in the state. Funding, 1974-75, \$360,000. Distribution, \$2,400 for each doctor of dental surgery or dental medicine degree earned by Michigan residents.	(a) See column 1 (contracts) Purpose: To issue tax-exempt bonds for construction of private institutions academic facilities. Authority has been established but no bonds issued as of Jan 1, 1975.	(a) Competitive scholarship program; applicants rated on test scores, in 1973-74, private college students will get 22 percent of scholarships and 34 per cent of funds. Funding, 1974-75, \$9,126,000. Distribution: Cash awards up to \$1,200 per year for 4 years to those with financial need; honorary award to those without.	(a) Tax credits for contributions to general fund of any private 2- or 4-year institution in state. Taxpayers, 1/2 of gift amount, or 20 per cent of state tax liability, or \$100, \$200 for married couples filing jointly. Corporations, 1/2 of gift amount or 10 per cent of state tax liability. (b) Rebate of state gasoline taxes paid by private institutions for school buses.	(a) Competitive scholarship Program for Mass. residents enrolled in private college members of Worcester Consortium. Funding, 1974-75, \$150,000. Restrictions: Students must be enrolled in a program not available in a public college.	(a) See column 1 (contracts) Purpose: To issue tax-exempt bonds for construction of private institutions academic facilities. Authority has been established but no bonds issued as of Jan 1, 1975. (b) Tuition grant program based entirely on financial need for students attending private nonprofit institutions. Funding, 1974-75, \$7.9 million. Distribution: Maximum of \$1,200 for 1 undergraduate and 3 graduate years study. (c) Guaranteed Student Loan Program. Distribution: Student may borrow up to \$1,500 per year, undergraduates and graduates.

STATE	1. CONTRACTS	2. DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	3. DISABILITY-AID/ MINORITIES	4. FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	5. MEDICAL/ DEITAL/ NURSING	6. STUDENT ASSISTANCE	7. OTHER
MINNESOTA	<p>(a) Contracts with private colleges for the education of additional state residents and of low-income students.</p> <p>Funding: 1974 and 1975, \$1,476,200 each year.</p> <p>Distribution: \$500 per each state resident in excess of 1970 enrollment of residents, and \$500 per each low-income state grant-in-aid recipient (the 2 payments are separate and unrelated).</p>	<p>(a) See Column 1 (contracts)</p>	<p>(a) Higher Education Facilities Authority. Purpose: To provide bonds for construction and renovation of public and private institutional facilities.</p>	<p>(a) Development of undergraduate medical school in cooperation with Mayo Foundation.</p> <p>Funding: 1974, \$608,000; 1975, \$928,000.</p> <p>Distribution: \$8,000 per state resident enrolled.</p> <p>(b) Medical student loan program for attendance at any of the 3 medical schools in the state financed through revenue bonds.</p> <p>Funding: \$100,000 for bond issuance expenses and reserve fund.</p> <p>Distribution: 40 recipients in the first year.</p> <p>Restrictions: Recipients must agree to practice in a rural community for 3 years after medical school.</p>	<p>(a) State Scholarship Program based on need. Usable in public and private institutions and private are voc-tech. schools.</p> <p>Funding: 1974, \$210,000; 1975, \$165,000</p> <p>(b) Mini-text library program includes all private college libraries.</p> <p>Funding: 1974, \$3,175,000; 1975, \$3,875,000.</p> <p>Distribution: 1/2 of demonstrated need; range: \$100 to \$1,000. Restrictions: For upper 25 per cent academically only.</p> <p>(c) Grant-in-aid program, based on need, usable in public or private and public area voc-tech. schools.</p> <p>Funding: 1974, \$3,125,000; 1975, \$3,875,000.</p> <p>Distribution: 1/2 of demonstrated need, range, \$100 to \$1,000</p> <p>(d) State student loan program financed by up to \$30 million in revenue bonds for attendance at public or private institutions.</p> <p>Funding: \$1 million for initiation and administration of program.</p> <p>Distribution: Maximum loan, \$2,500; minimum, \$100</p> <p>(e) Emergency scholarship funds awarded to (continued next page)</p>	<p>(a) Interinstitutional TV projects with limited participation by private colleges.</p> <p>Funding: 1974, \$210,000; 1975, \$165,000</p> <p>(b) Mini-text library program includes all private college libraries.</p> <p>Funding: 1974, \$3,175,000; 1975, \$3,875,000.</p> <p>Distribution: 1/2 of demonstrated need; range: \$100 to \$1,000. Restrictions: For upper 25 per cent academically only.</p> <p>(c) Grant-in-aid program, based on need, usable in public or private and public area voc-tech. schools.</p> <p>Funding: 1974, \$3,125,000; 1975, \$3,875,000.</p> <p>Distribution: 1/2 of demonstrated need, range, \$100 to \$1,000</p> <p>(d) Work-study program for recipients of scholarship (a above) and grant-in-aid (b above) programs.</p> <p>Funding: \$15,000 for administration of program.</p> <p>Distribution: 75 per cent, not to exceed 80 per cent of need.</p> <p>(e) Emergency scholarship funds awarded to (continued next page)</p>	

STATE	1. CONTRACTS	2. DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	3. DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	4. FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	5. MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	6. STUDENT ASSISTANCE	7. OTHER
MINNESOTA (continued)							
MISSISSIPPI	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
MISSOURI	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
MONTANA	None			(a) See Column 5 (medical/dental)	None	(a) State funds provided through WICF* to support medical, dental, and veterinary students, who are Montana residents, at private institutions in other states.	None
NEBRASKA	None				None	(a) *Union aid grants for state residents in full time degree programs at accredited private institutions in state. ** (continued next page)	None

STATE	1. CONTRACTS	2. DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	3. DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	4. FACILITIES/ ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	5. MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	6. STUDENT ASSISTANCE.	7. OTHER
NEBRASKA (continued)							
NEW HAMPSHIRE	None	None	None	(a) Educational Opportunity Fund Program for disadvantaged students at public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$14.8 million including \$5 million direct institutional aid for tutoring and \$1.35 million for students in private colleges. (b) See Column 1 (contracts) (c) Tuition aid grants based on: (1) up to \$300 per eligible student receiving aid; (2) \$600 per additional student, \$175 per underclassmen, and \$225 per upper-classman, all must be residents of state; (3) approved graduate programs; and (4) grant requests for computer and library services.	(a) Educational Opportunity Fund Program for disadvantaged students at public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$14.8 million including \$5 million direct institutional aid for tutoring and \$1.35 million for students in private colleges. (b) See Column 1 (contracts) (c) Tuition aid grants based on: (1) up to \$300 per eligible student receiving aid; (2) \$600 per additional student, \$175 per underclassmen, and \$225 per upper-classman, all must be residents of state; (3) approved graduate programs; and (4) grant requests for computer and library services.	(b) State Investment Council program of direct loans to students at public or private institutions in state. Funding: No new funding.	
NEW JERSEY	None	None	None	(a) Contracts with independent colleges and universities to maintain and preserve these educational resources. Funding: 1974-75, \$8,475,500. Distribution: Eligibility based on: (1) up to \$300 per eligible student receiving aid; (2) \$600 per additional student, \$175 per underclassmen, and \$225 per upper-classman, all must be residents of state; (3) approved graduate programs; and (4) grant requests for computer and library services.	(a) Contracts with independent colleges and universities to maintain and preserve these educational resources. Funding: 1974-75, \$8,475,500. Distribution: Eligibility based on: (1) up to \$300 per eligible student receiving aid; (2) \$600 per additional student, \$175 per underclassmen, and \$225 per upper-classman, all must be residents of state; (3) approved graduate programs; and (4) grant requests for computer and library services.	(a) State Scholarship Program - competitive awards for up to 5 percent of in-state high school graduates of previous year to attend public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$7 million, of which \$5.5 million for private institutions. Distribution: Up to \$500 per year. Restrictions: There are certain limitations on use at out-of-state institutions. (b) Incentive grants for state scholarship holders attending in-state institutions with more than \$500 annual tuition. Funding: 1974-75, \$20 million. Distribution: Maximum award of \$500. (c) Tuition aid grants based on financial need for students at in-state institutions where tuition exceeds \$450. Funding: 1974-75, \$4 million. (d) County College Assistance Program for junior college transfers who need assistance in expenses - transfers to (continued next page)	

STATE	CONTRACTS	DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL	DISMANTLING MINORITIES	FAMILIES ASSISTANCE/MINORITIES	MEDICAL/DENTAL/NURSING	STUDENT ASSISTANCE	OTHER
NEW JERSEY (continued)	(a) Unilateral contracts with dental schools in other states outside of WICHE. Funds paid to school, student pays reduced tuition, and difference is cost of education payment	(a) Participation in the WICHE student exchange program which involves payments of state funds to several private institutions in other states.	None	None	None	4-year public or private Funding: 1974-75, \$330,000. Distribution: Range of \$500 to \$1,000.	None
NEW MEXICO	See Column 5 (c, d and e) (nursing/medical/dental)	(a) Grants to independent colleges and universities. Funding: 1974-75, \$56.9 million. Distribution: Formula based: \$800 for each bachelor and \$600 for each master's degree awarded previous year; \$3,000 for each doctorate, \$300 for each associate degree. (b) Emergency aid for Eisenhower College Funding: 1974-75, \$2 million	(a) Education Opportunity Funds for disadvantaged students at in-state public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$16.2 million including \$7.6 million for private college students (c) Special emergency grant to Polytechnic Institute of New York Funding: 1974-75, \$2 million on.	(a) Dormitory Authority for construction. Purpose: Provides tax-exempt bonds for residential and academic facilities construction at private institutions. (b) Deferred major maintenance loans for private institutions. Purpose: Remodeling, restoration, or modernization of educational buildings.	(a) Competitive scholarships for 400 medical, dental, and osteopathic students. Funding: Not available. Distribution: \$350 to \$1,000 per year based on financial need. Restrictions: Up to 120 of medical awards reserved for students agreeing to serve in physician-shortage areas. Suspends are \$1,000 for first year and up to \$1,000 for other three years, based on financial need. (b) Tuition Assistance Program (TAP) based on need, for student grants for use in the state. Funding: 1974-75, \$6.3 million. Distribution: Formula - \$1,500 each full-time student in M.D. program.	(a) Regents Scholarship and Fellowship Programs -- competitive and noncompetitive scholarships for use at in-state public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$30 million. Distribution: 1973-74, \$3,000 awards from \$250 to \$1,000 based on need. (b) See Column 5 (medical)	(a) 10 endowed chairs at 10 private institutions in science and humanities. Funding: \$500,000 per year. Distribution: \$50,000 per chair. (c) Tuition Assistance Program (TAP) based on need, for student grants for use in the state. Funding: 1974-75, \$90.7 million. Distribution: Grants up to 1,500 for entering freshmen in fall 1974; maximum of \$600 for upperclass and graduate students. (d) See Column 3 (disadvantaged)

*Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education.

(e) Guaranteed loan program.
(continued next page)

STAFF (continued)	CONTRACTS,	DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	FACILITIES/ AUTHORITIES	MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	STUDENT ASSISTANCE	OTHER
NEW YORK							

(continued next page)

STATE	1. CONTRACTS	2. DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	3. DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	4. FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	5. MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	6. STUDENT ASSISTANCE	7. OTHER
NORTH CAROLINA (continued)					state residents to attend public or private medical, dental, nursing and allied health fields educational programs. Funding: 1974-75, \$1,151,000. Distribution: Administered by Dept. of Human Resources; available to residents attending approved in- or out-of-state schools, incentive grants for practicing repayment. Restrictions: Loan/ scholarship amount varies with type of program.	(a) See Column 1 (b) See Column 5 (c) See Column 1 (d) See Column 5 (medical/dental/nursing).	
NORTH DAKOTA						None	
OHIO							

(continued next page)

STATE	1. CONTRACTS	2. DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	3. DISADVANTAGED MINORITIES	4. FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	5. MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	6. STUDENT ASSISTANCE	7. OTHER
PENNSYLVANIA (continued)							

nontransferable programs from community colleges and scholarship recipients at hospital nursing schools and private trade business schools are eligible for Education Incentive Program awards for needy students who do not meet the required

To date, most institutions have chosen to award the state's public institutions test scores.

STATE	1. CONTRACTS	2. DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	3. DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	4. FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	5. MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	6. STUDENT ASSISTANCE:	7. OTHER
SOUTH CAROLINA	(a) State contracts with private and public colleges to provide in-service public school teacher training. Funding: 1974-75, \$100,000.	(a) Practice teaching fees to compensate public school teachers supervising undergraduate practice teachers at private colleges. Funding: 1974-75, \$87,870.	None	(a) Bond Authority. Purpose: Provides a mechanism for private institutions to obtain funds for construction of physical facilities through state issued bonds. Funding: 1974-75, \$124,000.	(a) Medical and dental scholarships for use at public or private institutions (forgiveness grants for practice in rural areas.) Funding: 1974-75, \$6,180,000.	(a) Tuition grants program, based on merit and need for students attending private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$150,000. (b) See Column 1 (contracts)	(a) Authority granted for private institutions to purchase from State Purchasing Office and to utilize contracts negotiated by the office. Funding: None, but major savings to the private have resulted.
SOUTH DAKOTA							(a) State Education Assistance Authority. Purpose: "To issue revenue bonds to make or guarantee loans of students at all institutions including vocational schools. None
TENNESSEE							(a) Health professions loans for students to finish their professional training at out-of-state public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, \$350,000. Restrictions: Loans deferred for each year of practice in South Dakota. None
							(a) Contracts for Vanderbilt University and Meharry Medical College for increasing enrollment of Tenn. medical students. Funding: 1974-75, \$229,000. Restrictions: Payment for each additional state resident student not to exceed the per student appropriation at the public medical school. (continued next page) None

*State Supreme Court ruled the Authority is constitutional.

**In November 1974 a three-judge panel ruled the program unconstitutional. The state has appealed and the Supreme Court has agreed to review the decision and has allowed that the state may continue the grants pending a decision. In 1974-75 more than 5,000 students are receiving the grants.

STATE	1. CONTRACTS	2. DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	3. DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	4. FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	5. MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	6. STUDENT ASSISTANCE	7. OTHER
TENNESSEE (continued)					(b) Loan-scholarship program for Tenn. medical students who intend to practice in a shortage area of the state; for use at accredited in- or out-of-state medical schools. Funding: 1974-75, \$300,000. Distribution: \$3,500 per year at 4-year schools; \$5,000 per year at 3-year schools; \$15,000 maximum.		
TEXAS					(a) Contracts with Baylor University for medical and dental training of Texas residents. Funding: 1974-75, Medical: \$6.1 million; Dental: \$4.8 million. (b) Contracts with Texas College of Osteopathic Medicine for Texas undergraduate medical students. Funding: 1974-75, \$1.9 million		(a) Tuition equalization grants based on need for Texas residents attending an in-state private institution of their choice. Funding: 1974-75, \$7.5 million. Distribution: Grants up to \$600 per student. Restrictions: For tuition only.
UTAH					None	None	None
VERMONT					None	None	(a) Incentive grant program, based on need, for Vermont residents attending public or private postsecondary institutions, in- or out-of-state. Funding: 1974-75, \$2.9 million. Distribution: \$1,150 per student at public institutions; \$1,300 per student at private institutions. (continued next page)

STATE STATE (continued)	1. CONTRACTS	2. DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	3. DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	4. FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	5. MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	6. STUDENT ASSISTANCE	7. OTHER
VERMONT (continued)							
VIRGINIA	None	None	None	<p>(a) Virginia College Building Authority, reactivated by 1972 legislature.</p> <p>Funding: No funds have been provided for the Authority.</p> <p>Purpose: To provide a means for private colleges to borrow money for new construction using tax-exempt bonds.</p> <p>Restrictions: For colleges whose primary purpose is to provide collegiate or graduate education.</p>	<p>(a) Scholarships for nursing and dental hygienist students, awarded same as column 6 (a). Funding: 1974-76, \$205,500.</p> <p>Distribution: Nursing, 100 awards per year; dental, 6 per year.</p> <p>Restrictions: Same as column 6 (a).</p>	<p>(a) State Teacher Scholarships for loans to students primarily at public institutions; about 5 per cent of the funds go to private nonsectarian college students.</p> <p>Funding: 1974-76, \$2.6 million.</p> <p>Distribution: 5,000 to 6,000 awards per year at about \$450 each.</p> <p>Restrictions: Recipients must teach in state one year for each year of scholarship.</p>	<p>(a) Private institutions are exempt from property and sales tax.</p>
WASHINGTON	None	None	None	<p>(a) See Column 6 (c) (student assistance)</p>			<p>(a) Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education exchange program for optometry (continued next page)</p>

STATE	CONTRACTS	2. DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID		3. DISADVANTAGED MINORITIES		4. FACILITIES ASSISTANCE AUTHORITIES		5. MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING		6. STUDENT ASSISTANCE		OTHER
		1.		2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	
WASHINGTON (continued)												
WEST VIRGINIA												

*In May 1973 the State Supreme Court ruled this program unconstitutional.

**In December 1974 the State Supreme Court ruled the program unconstitutional. The governor has called for passage of a state constitutional amendment which will permit reinstatement of this program and the program under (b) above.

STATE	4. CONTRACTS	2. DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	3. DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	4. FACILITIES/ ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	5. MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	6. STUDENT ASSISTANCE:	7. OTHER
WEST VIRGINIA (continued)							
WISCONSIN	(a) See Column 5 (c) (dental)	(a) See Column 5 (b) (medical)	(a) Assistance to American Indian students based on need enrolled in public or private institutions. Funding: 1973-75. \$1.0 million. Distribution: Maximum of \$1,500 per student. (b) Talent incentive grants for the disadvantaged identified under the state talent search. Funding: 1973-75. \$1,670,000. Distribution: Up to \$1,000 per student.	(a) See Column 6 (d) (student assistance) (b) Direct annual assistance to the Medical College of Wisconsin (private). Funding: 1973-75. \$10.1 million. Distribution: Maximum award of \$1,000 per year to 4 income groups ranging from below \$6,000 to a maximum of \$12,000. (c) Contracts to provide dental education to state residents at Marquette University. Funding: 1973-75. \$2,867,000. Distribution: \$3,500 for each resident enrolled.	(a) Tuition grant program to offset tuition differences between public and private institutions, based on need scaled to taxable family income. Funding: 1973-75. \$13 million. Distribution: Minimum of \$100 and maximum of \$900 per academic year; award may not surpass tuition and fees. (b) Honor scholarship program awarded to students in top 10 percent of high school graduating class to attend public or private institutions in state. Funding: 1973-75. \$1.4 million. Distribution: Maximum award of \$800 based on need. (c) Educational manpower grants, based on need, for students enrolled in courses leading to employment in a critical occupation in the state. Funding: 1973-75. \$600,000. Distribution: Up to \$2,000 per undergraduate student; \$4,000 per graduate. (d) See Column 3 (a and b) (disadvantaged/minorities).		
WYOMING							

*Will provide the matching funds for the federal state scholarship *incentive grant program.

Prepared by Nancy M. Berre, Associate Director, Higher Education Services, Education Commission of the States, from material and information supplied by the states.